

### **Energy Storage Conference 2019: Where Innovation Met Grid Flexibility**

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When Batteries Shook Hands With Hydropower

Remember 2019? The year Avengers: Endgame broke box office records and climate activists flooded streets worldwide? That same energy pulsed through D?sseldorf's convention centers during the Energy Storage Europe Conference (ESE). German engineers debating lithium-ion costs over bratwurst while Californian startups demonstrated AI-powered battery management systems. The event became ground zero for what industry insiders now call "The Great Storage Convergence."

Key Technological Breakthroughs

Hybrid Storage Systems: Researchers from RWTH Aachen University presented a Frankenstein's monster of energy storage - lithium-ion batteries married to pumped hydro plants. Their pilot project in Pfreimd showed 12% faster response times to grid fluctuations.

Second-Life Batteries: Nissan revealed plans to repurpose 62,000 used EV batteries into home storage units, creating a circular economy model that's now standard practice.

Blockchain Trading: LO3 Energy's Brooklyn Microgrid project demonstrated peer-to-peer energy trading - essentially an "Uber for electrons" using Tesla Powerwalls.

#### The R1 Market Revolution

While most attendees obsessed over battery chemistry, a quiet revolution brewed in ancillary services. Dr. Schreider's team at Fraunhofer ISE dropped a bombshell: "Battery storage could capture 40% of Europe's primary reserve market by 2025." Their secret sauce? Combining the lightning response of BESS (Battery Energy Storage Systems) with the endurance of pumped hydro - like pairing espresso shots with slow-release energy gels.

Case Study: Pfreimd Hydro-BESS Hybrid

12.5MW/13MWh lithium-ion system retrofitted to existing hydro plant

73% improvement in primary reserve capacity

EUR2.1 million annual revenue increase through R1 market participation

#### Policy Winds Shift Direction

Three days before the conference, Germany's updated Energiewende policy removed regulatory barriers for storage-as-transmission-assets. Panelists joked about needing Dramamine to handle the sudden market swings. Key developments included:



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Double taxation relief for storage operators Fast-track permitting for projects under 10MW Mandatory storage integration in new wind farms

#### The Coffee Machine Index

An unscientific but telling metric: queues at the hydrogen-powered espresso bar doubled each year since 2017. By 2019, caffeine-deprived engineers waited 23 minutes average - clear evidence of surging attendance despite the 35% increase in ticket prices.

#### **Emerging Market Watchlist**

While Tesla dominated headlines, smart money eyed dark horses:

Flow Batteries: ViZn Energy's zinc-iron systems showed 98% capacity retention after 10,000 cycles

Thermal Storage: Malta Inc. (an Alphabet spin-off) demonstrated molten salt electricity storage at EUR45/MWh

Vehicle-to-Grid: Nuvve's aggregated EV batteries provided 1.2MW of grid balancing during conference peak hours

#### Storage Economics 2.0

The International Renewable Energy Storage Conference (IRES) track revealed startling figures:

Lithium-ion prices fell to \$156/kWh (42% drop since 2016)
Global storage investments surpassed \$4.5 billion in Q1 2019 alone
Ancillary services revenue share jumped from 18% to 34% of storage project income

#### The Duck Curve Goes Global

California's infamous solar duck curve became a worldwide phenomenon. Analysts presented updated "energy storage demand curves" showing how 4-hour battery systems could shave EUR28/MWh off evening peak prices in Spain's solar-rich regions.

#### Workforce Development Challenges

A heated roundtable exposed the industry's dirty secret - only 12% of storage engineers had cross-disciplinary training in power systems and electrochemistry. Siemens Energy announced plans for a EUR15 million



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training facility specializing in hybrid system operators - essentially creating "storage orchestra conductors" who could manage complex technology ensembles.

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